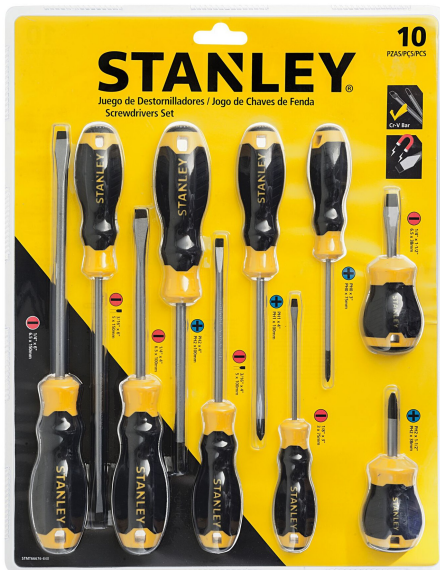


JUEGO DE 10 DESTORNILLADOR CUSHIONGRIP™



Website Description